

**EXPLORING NEW FRONTIERS** 

**CULTIVATING TALENTS** 

**REALISING NEW IDEAS** 

WE STRENGTHEN SCIENCE AND THE HUMANITIES IN AUSTRIA.



## **DACH** experience of peer review

- Lead Agency Procedure
- Money follows Researcher

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#### **FWF Characteristics**

The FWF is Austria's central agency for the promotion of basic research.

- Budget: 202,6 Mio. EUR (2013)
- finances approx. 4000 research positions (~80% of budget for personnel costs)
- covers all fields of science and the humanities
- does not set thematic priorities
- has a single budget for all disciplines
- uses exclusively international peer review



#### Percentage of reviews by region



#### **FWF's Portfolio**





# Der Wissenschaftsfonds.



#### EXPLORING NEW FRONTIERS

#### FUNDING TOP-QUALITY RESEARCH

Stand-Alone Projects

International Programmes

Priority Research

Programmes

START Programme

Wittgenstein Award

#### CULTIVATING TALENTS

#### DEVELOPEMENT OF HUMAN RESSOURCES

**Doctoral Programmes** 

International Mobility

Career Development for Female Scientists

#### REALISING NEW IDEAS

#### INTERACTIVE EFFECTS BETWEEN SCIENCE AND SOCIETY

Clinical Research Programme

Programme for Arts-Based Research

Support for Scientific Publications



## What is DACH?

Collaboration between research funding organisations of Germany, Austria and Switzerland

- DFG (German Research Foundation)
- FWF (Austrian Science Fund)
- SNF (Swiss National Science Foundation)

#### Transnational funding initiatives:

- Money Follows Researcher
- Lead Agency Procedure



#### Lead Agency Procedure

# Objective:

Funding of transnational research projects

## **Guiding principles:**

- Avoid double jeopardy
- Keep it simple
  - for applicants
  - for funding agencies



## Lead Agency Procedure – in a nutshell (1/2)

- one integrated application is submitted to the Lead Agency
- application must follow the formal guidelines of the LA
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> application may be required for formal reasons
- ways of defining the Lead Agency:
  - Lead Agency is the funding agency which finances the bigger part of an individual application
    (→ different Lead Agencies for each application)
  - one funding agency is in charge of carrying out the reviews for all applications
- costs are calculated in accordance with the respective national guidelines



## Lead Agency Procedure – in a nutshell (2/2)

- Lead Agency forward application to Partner Agency
- Partner Agency checks formal requirements
- Lead Agency carries out the review process
  - partner organisations can suggest reviewers
- Partner Agency receives full review documentation
- Lead Agency takes provisional decision
- Partner Agency adopts decision
- national financing & monitoring



# FШF

Der Wissenschaftsfonds.

Lead Agency Procedure

> schematic flowchart

Science Europe, 2014 http://www.scienceeurope.org/uploads/PublicDocuments AndSpeeches/SE\_Crossborder\_Collab\_FIN\_LR.pdf



#### Lead Agency Procedure – preconditions

- Compatibility of funding instruments
- Similar peer review criteria and standards
- Available funding budget
- Approval rates
- Knowledge about Partner Organisation



# Lead Agency Procedure – general approach

- flexibility
  - budget allocation
  - (national) timelines
  - specific procedural requirements
- simplicity
  - adopt national procedures afap
  - avoid unnecessary harmonisations
- trust
  - share the workload
  - doing things differently can still lead to comparable results
- level playing field
  - go for the mutual benefit
- wider picture
  - focus on overall benefit not on the tiny problems



# **FWF Lead Agency Agreements**

- 2007: informal collaboration with UK (ESRC = LA)
- 2008: DACH agreement Germany (DFG) Switzerland (SNF)
- 2011: Slovenia (ARRS) S-Korea (NRF, 1 Call) France (ANR = LA)
- 2012: Hungary (OTKA) Luxemburg (FNR)
- 2013: Czech Republic (GAČR; FWF = LA) France (ANR; FWF = LA)
- 2014: Belgium (FWO)



#### **Lead Agency Procedure - figures**

- DACH agreement: 200-250 applications per year ~900 applications (DFG, FWF, SNF, 2008-2013)
- FWF 2008-2013: ~700 applications, 160 projects funded (DE, CH, FR, SL, HU, KR)
  - savings of >900 reviews due to external peer review

## • FWF 2013:

~10% of project funding (~13 Mio. EUR) in relevant programm categories based on external peer review (5% Lead Agency Procedure, 5% ERA-Net Calls)



## **Money follows Researcher**

# Objective:

Transnational portability of research grants

## **Guiding principles:**

- Provide continuity for researchers
- Avoid loss of investment for funding agencies
- Keep it simple
  - for applicants
  - for funding agencies



#### **Money follows Researcher – in a nutshell**

- PI applies for transfer of a grant
- Funding agency evaluates application according to specific conditions (e.g. suitability of new host institution, impact on initial project plan, effects for project personnel, residual project duration, ...)
- Funding is continued at new host institution (money crosses borders, different modalities)



#### **Money follows Reseacher – figures**

- DACH agreement (2003-2012): transfer of >25 Mio. EUR
- Balanced financial distribution





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